Mini PoE Ethernet to RS-232 Converters

$C\epsilon$

Models: LPD401A

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Chapter 1: Introduction

 LPD401A Mini PoE (Power over Ethernet) Ethernet to RS-232 Converter provideS simple and cost-effective solutions for connecting RS-232 devices to Ethernet networks. The LPD401A converter make it easy to connect serial printers, copiers, building automation, retail, point of sale, warehousing and banking equipment directly into Ethernet networks. It features Power over Ethernet (PoE) operation.

The LPD401A converter supports **virtual COM port, console management, TCP and UDP socket, serial bridge, terminal, modem emulation** and **custom connections**. Network addresses can be obtained dynamically or manually. Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) is supported. Configuration is accomplished through a web-based user interface.

Figure 1.   LPD401A Mini POE Ethernet to RS-232 Converter

Features

- Converts Ethernet to RS-232 serial
- Small, economical and configurable
- Supports TD, RD, TRS, CTS, DTR, DCD, DSR and GND RS-232 lines
- LEDs indicate link integrity and data transfer activity
- 10/100 Mbps auto-detecting operation

- IEEE 802.3af (Power over Ethernet) compatible
- Web Configuration and Management user interface
- Email event notification

Communication Modes

The **LPD401A Ethernet to RS-232 converter** allows you to connect serial devices over a LAN or WAN. Serial devices no longer are limited to a physical connection to the PC COM port. They can be installed anywhere on the LAN using TCP/IP or UDP/IP communications. This allows traditional Windows PC software access to serial devices anywhere on the LAN/WAN network.

Direct IP

Direct IP Mode allows applications using TCP/IP or UDP/IP socket programs to communicate with the asynchronous serial ports on the serial server. In this mode the LPD401A is configured as a TCP or UDP server. The socket program running on the PC establishes a communication connection. The data is sent directly to and from the serial port on the server.

TCP Server Mode allows network devices to initiate a TCP connection to the serial device connected to the serial port on the LPD401A. This is also referred to as reverse telnet.

UDP Server Mode allows network devices to initiate a UDP connection to the serial device attached to the serial port of the LPD401A. When using UDP protocol the LPD401A can be configured to broadcast data to and receive data from multiple IP addresses.

Virtual COM Port

Virtual COM Port mode (also called RealPort, or com port redirection) allows you to map a COM port on your PC to the serial port on your LPD401A. Using the RealPort software (included with the LPD401A) you create virtual COM ports on your PC. When your application sends data to this port, RealPort redirects the data across the network to serial device connected to the LPD401A serial port. The network is transparent to the user application and the serial device connected to the LPD401A.

Paired Mode

Paired Mode (also called **Serial Tunneling** or **Serial Bridge** mode) allows serial devices connected to two LPD401A converters to communicate across a network. The two LPD401A converters automatically connect to each other.

In Paired Mode the **heartbeat feature** ensures reliable communications by restoring the connection if communications are temporarily lost at either end due to loss of power or Ethernet connection.

Other Communications Modes

The LPD401A Converter also features the following communications profiles:

Terminal Mode allows you to connect a PC running terminal software to the LPD401A serial port and communicate with the LPD401A via a command line interface.

Modem Emulation Mode allows you to configure the serial port to operate as if it is a modem. For legacy applications where a serial device is set up to communicate through a modem, the serial device can now be connected to the LPD401A and communication occurs over the network. The LPD401A emulates modem responses to and from the serial device.

In **Console Management Mode** the LPD401A can be configured for connection to the management port typically found on network devices such as routers, switches and servers. This allows remote management of the network device. Communication can be accomplished using telnet to a specific port in the converter.

Custom Mode allows you to custom configure the LPD401A serial port and is used if your application does not fit into any other predefined modes.

Chapter 2: Hardware Overview

Package Checklist

The **LPD401A PoE Ethernet to RS-232 Converter is** shipped with the following items included:

✓ The LPD401A module

✓ A printed version of this user manual

✓ A printed version of the LPD401A Quick Start Guide

✓ CD-ROM disc with

   o Discovery software

   o RealPort drivers for Windows 98/ME/2000/XP/NT 4.0

   o This manual in pdf format

   o Quick Start guide in pdf format
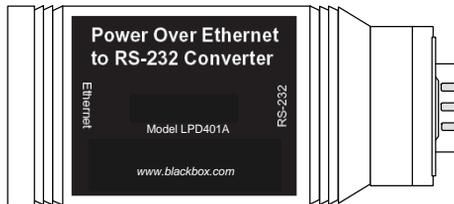
Figure 2. Top View of the LPD401A Converter

Indicators, Switches and Connectors

Link Integrity LED (Yellow)

When the **yellow LED** located on the Ethernet jack is illuminated it indicates that a connection (link integrity) has been established between the converter and a node on the network.

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Network Activity LED

When the **green LED** located on the Ethernet jack is flashing it indicates data is being sent across the network.
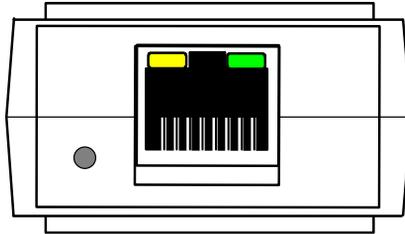
Figure 3.   LED Indicators on the LPD401A

Reset Switch

The **Reset** switch is a recessed switch located on the RJ-45 end of the LPD401A. The Reset switch provides two functions:

Press and release within 10 seconds	Resets the LPD401A
Press and hold for more than 10 seconds while powering up	Reloads factory default values

Ethernet Port Connector

The **Ethernet Port** connector is a standard RJ-45 receptacle that allows the serial server to be connected to an Ethernet network. It also carries Power over Ethernet (PoE) based on the IEEE 802.3af standard.

On the LPD401A two indicator LEDs are built into the RJ-45 connector.

Serial Port Connector

The **Serial Port Connector** is a DB-9 male connector (configured as a DTE) supporting RS-232 serial communications including TD, RD, TRS, CTS, DTR, DCD, DSR and GND signal lines. Use a standard serial cable if connecting to a DCE; use a null modem (crossover) cable if connecting to a DTE.

Refer to Appendices D, E and F for connection pin-outs.

Power Connector

Power is supplied to the LPD401A by PoE (Power over Ethernet) via the RJ-45 Ethernet receptacle. Power over Ethernet may be delivered via un-used pairs in the CAT-5 cable, or via a simplexed power technique. Both options are supported by the LPD401A. PoE power consumption for the LPD401A is rated Class 3.

> *Refer to Appendix E for Ethernet connection pin-outs and additional information on PoE.*

Connecting the Hardware

Typically, the LPD401A is connected to a network via a hub, switch or router using standard CAT-5 cable. Power must be supplied to the converter via the CAT-5 cable using Power over Ethernet. Configuration is accomplished over the network, or via a direct connection (see below) using the Web Configuration and Management Interface

Power over Ethernet (PoE)

Power is supplied to your LPD401A from PoE power source equipment (PSE), which must be installed within 100 meters of the converter. PSEs may be endspan or midspan devices. Endspan PSE devices may be switches or hubs with integrated PoE capability. Midspan PSE devices are dedicated, inline devices that are installed between your network switch and the LPD401A.

> *For more information on PoE see Appendix C.*
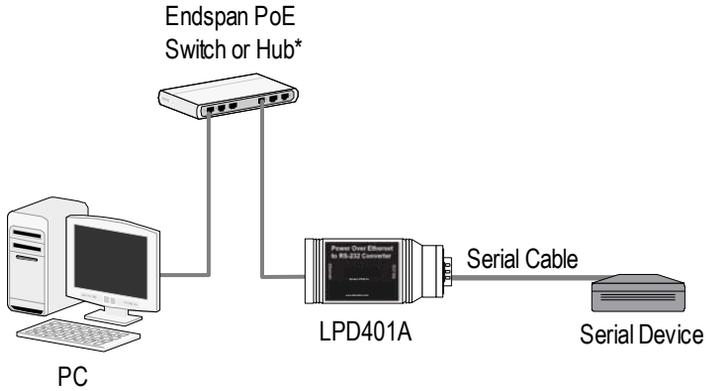
* Must be within 100 m. of the LPD401A

Figure 4.   Connection using Endspan Power Source
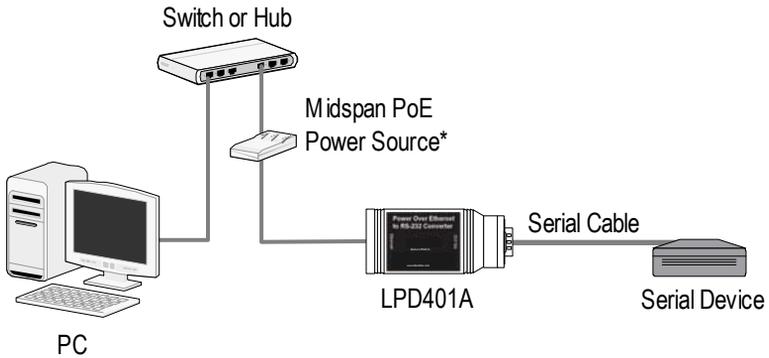
* Must be within 100 m. of the LPD401A

Figure 5.   Connection using Midspan Power Source

Configuration Connections

Your **LPD401A converter** typically is configured over the network connection using standard browser software. It also could be connected directly to a PC network adapter. To do so an Ethernet crossover cable is required. Also, a midspan power source is required to provide power to the LPD401A.

Midspan PoE
Power Source*

Serial Cable

LPD401A

Serial Device

PC
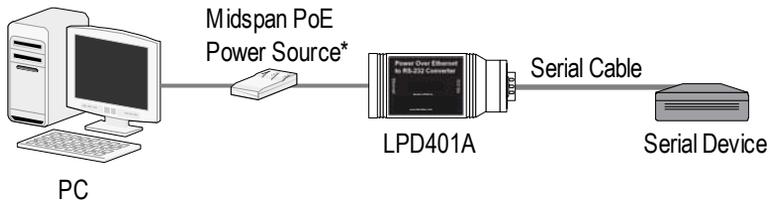
* Must be within 100 m. of the LPD401A

Figure 6.   Direct Configuration Connection

Chapter 3: Getting Started

1. Check the contents of your LPD401A package. It should contain…

- ❑ The LPD401A module

- ❑ A printed version of this user manual

- ❑ A printed version of the LPD401A Quick Start Guide

- ❑ CD-ROM disc with discovery software, RealPort software, this manual, Quick Start guide

2. Set up the Hardware

- ❑ Connect your PC to the network

- ❑ Connect the LPD401A serial port to your serial device (Use a serial cable if it is DCE, null modem cable if it is DTE.)

- ❑ Connect the LPD401A Ethernet connector to a PoE-enabled network switch or hub (CAT-5 cable)

3. Power it Up

- ❑ Power is applied when the Ethernet (PoE) cable is connected

- ❑ When a connection is established with the network the yellow LED will illuminate

- ❑ The LPD401A will automatically try to obtain an IP address, or generate one itself

4. Get the IP Address

- ❑ Use the discovery software on your CD (finder.exe) to get the IP address for your LPD401A

5. Login

- ❑ In a web browser on your PC, type in the IP address and access the Web Configuration and Management Interface

- ❑ Login using the username 'root' and password 'dbps'

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6. Configure the LPD401A

❑ In the Configuration, Serial Ports page select the Port Profile you require for use with your application (E.g. RealPort for virtual COM port, TCP Server, UDP server, Serial Bridge, etc)

❑ Configure the serial port settings for the selected Port Profile (E.g. In TCP Sockets select client or server, TCP port numbers, etc.) Also configure baud rate, data bits, etc in Basic Serial Settings.

❑ Configure any required alarms and notification

❑ If RealPort profile was selected (virtual COM port) do the next step (Set up VCOM)

7. Set up VCOM (if using the RealPort profile)

❑ Start the RealPort software wizard (located on the included CD)

❑ Select Add a New Device

❑ Select your LPD401A from the list

❑ Select an unused COM port number

❑ Follow the wizard to set up a virtual COM port

8. Communicate

❑ Configure and then start your application

Chapter 4: Configuring the IP Address

Before you can begin the configuration of your LPD401A you must know its IP address to access it with a web browser. Once you have access to the Configuration and Management Interface via a web browser you can reset the IP address using static IP addressing, if necessary.

Your LPD401A comes from the factory configured to obtain an IP address dynamically, or failing that, to generate its own IP address using the APIPA protocol. You can determine the current IP address using the discovery software included on the CD with your LPD401A

Using the Discovery Software

1. Connect the LPD401A to your network (with PoE supply installed and operating). When it starts it will obtain an IP address.

2. To determine the initial IP address of your LPD401A, start the *finder.exe* utility included on the included CD.
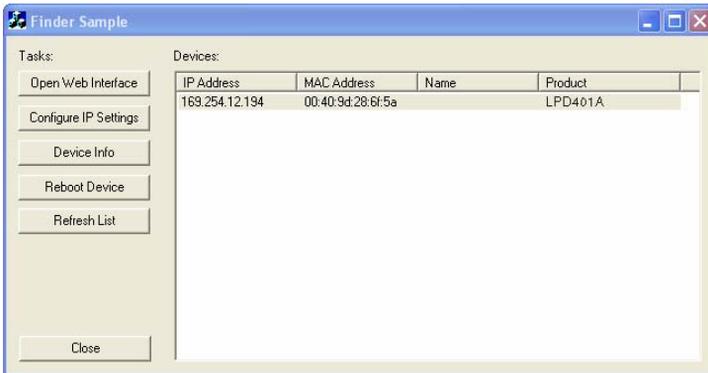
Figure 7.   Discovery Utility Dialog

3. The finder.exe utility scans the network for devices and then lists each device's **IP Address**, **MAC Address**, **Name** and **Product ID**. Identify your LPD401A by its MAC address (printed on a label on the LPD401A).

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If you need to change the IP address of the LPD401A, you can accomplish this using the discovery software, or you can open the Web Configuration and Management Interface and do it there. (See Configuring Network Settings later in the next chapter.)

1. To change the IP address of the LPD401A from the discovery software, click **Configure IP Settings**.

2. In the dialog that appears, select **Manually configure network settings**.

3. Type the new **IP Address**, **Subnet Mask**, **Default Gateway** and system password (initially *dbps*) in the appropriate boxes, then click **Apply**.

4. Click **Reboot Device**. This may take a minute or more to complete.

5. Click **Refresh List** to confirm the new IP address has been accepted.

Chapter 5: Using the Web Configuration and Management Interface

The **LPD401A Ethernet to RS-232 Converter** can be configured using the **Configuration and Management Interface** via a standard web browser such as Internet Explorer or Firefox.

Logging In

1. Before you can begin configuring your LPD401A Converter, you must login to the **Configuration and Management Interface**. To **login**, open your browser, type the IP address of your LPD401A converter into the address bar and press **Enter**. The **Login** page will appear.

2. Enter your **Username** and **Password**, then click **Login**.

   The first time you login, type the default (root) username and password.

   o **Username: root**
   o **Password: dbps**

   The default username and password are preconfigured to give you full administrator permissions, allowing you to add and configure permissions for additional users. For security purposes, you may want to change the username and password after you have access the interface for the first time. To change usernames and passwords, and to add and configure new users, see **Managing Users and Permissions** *in Chapter 6.*

When the username and password are accepted the **Configuration and Management Interface** homepage will appear.

Logging Out

To log out of the Web Configuration and Management Interface, click **Logout** on the menu bar. To finish logging out of the web server, and prevent access by other users, you also must close the browser.

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Using Tutorial and Help

You can access the LPD401A Tutorial by clicking **Tutorial** on the Configuration and Management homepage. Clicking **Help** on any page of the Configuration and Management Interface opens topics specific to that page.

After logging in, if there is no activity for a period of time your session may time out. Clicking on any link will return you to the Web Login page where you will have to log in again to continue your session.

LPD401A Configuration and Management

❓ Help

Home

Home

Configuration
Network
Serial Ports
GPIO
Alarms
System
Remote Management
Users

Management
Serial Ports
Connections

Administration
File Management
Backup/Restore
Update Firmware
Factory Default Settings
System Information
Reboot

Logout

Getting Started

Tutorial   Not sure what to do next? This Tutorial can help.

System Summary

Model:	LPD401A
IP Address:	192.168.1.103
MAC Address:	00:40:9D:28:6F:5A
Description:	None
Contact:	None
Location:	None
Device ID:	00000000-00000000-00409DFF-FF24DBDA

User Interface

Web Interface (Default):   Enabled

Custom Interface: [Launch] [Set as Default]

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Figure 8.   The LPD401A Configuration and Management Homepage

Configuring Network Settings

The **Network Configuration** page contains three sections with hyperlinked menu bars. Click **IP Settings**, **Network Services Settings** or **Advanced Network Settings** to access these areas.
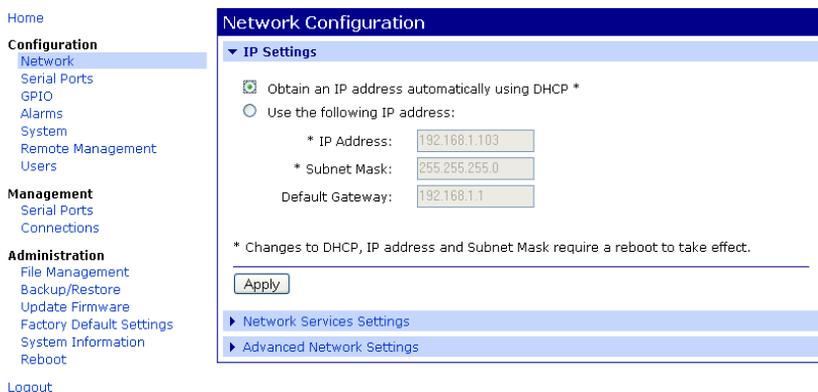
Figure 9.   Network, IP Settings Page

IP Settings

The **IP Settings** section allows you to select between dynamic or static IP addressing. The LPD401A's default setting is **Obtain an IP address automatically using DHCP**, or dynamic IP addressing.

> *When the LPD401A is first connected it will try to obtain an IP address automatically. If it fails, it will assign an IP address to itself using the **Automatic Private IP Addressing (APIPA)** protocol. You can re-configure the LPD401A for static IP address by selecting **Use the following IP address** and assign the IP address yourself.*

If **Use the following IP address:** is selected, you are choosing static IP addressing. When this option is selected the **IP Address, Subnet Mask** and **Default Gateway** text boxes become available. You must determine the appropriate parameters and enter them yourself. (If you do not know what to enter ask your network administrator for assistance.)

To implement any changes in this section, click **Apply.** A page will appear asking you to **Reboot** the LPD401A so that the changes can take effect.

Network Services Settings

The **Network Services Settings** section allows you to enable or disable several common network services and configure their associated ports. Typically you will not have to change these settings.

Advanced Network Settings

The **Advanced Network Settings** section allows you to fine-tune the network connection. Typically these setting will not need to be changed.

> *Consult the web-based tutorial and/or your network administrator for more information on Network Services and Advanced Network settings.*

Configuring the Serial Port

The **Serial Port Configuration** page displays information about the serial port on your LPD401A, including its description, its profile (operating mode) and serial settings (baud rate, data bits, parity, stop bits). You will have to configure these parameters to set up your system for the type of operation required and to match the parameters of the serial device to which the LPD401A is connected.

To open the **Serial Port Configuration** page, under the **Configuration** menu click **Serial Ports**. When you first access this page a list of ports, their description, profile and serial configuration appears. (If the LPD401A has not yet been configured for the first time the Profile column may indicate <Unassigned>.)

To access detailed settings for the LPD401A serial port, click **Port 1.** The **Serial Port Configuration** page that appears includes three sections with hyperlinked menu bars.

- **Port Profile Settings**
- **Basic Serial Settings**
- **Advanced Serial Settings**

Port Profile Settings

The **Port Profile Settings** section displays the current serial port mode of operation, a description of that profile and a hyperlink to **Change Profile…**

Click the **Change Profile…** menu bar to open the **Select Port Profile** page. Any of eight possible serial port profiles can be selected.

Figure 10.   Select Port Profile Page

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RealPort

Select **RealPort** to implement the use of virtual COM ports. This allows you to map a COM port on a PC to the serial port on your LPD401A. Using RealPort software (included with the LPD401A) you create a virtual COM port on the PC. When your application sends data to this port, RealPort redirects the data across the network to the LPD401A. The LPD401A passes the data to the serial device connected to its serial port. The network is transparent to the user application and the serial device connected to the LPD401A.

> For information on how to use RealPort to create virtual COM ports on your PC see Chapter 8

Console Management

In **Console Management** the LPD401A can be configured for connection to the management port typically found on network devices such as routers, switches and servers. This allows remote management of the network device. Communication can be accomplished using telnet to a specific port in the converter.

TCP Sockets

Select **TCP Sockets** to implement **Direct IP Mode** using **TCP**. When using TCP Sockets your converter can be configured as a **TCP server** or **TCP client**.

TCP Server Settings

If your LPD401A is configured as a TCP server, other network devices can initiate a TCP connection with the serial device connected to the LPD401A serial port. (This is also referred to as *reverse telnet*.) Network devices initiating connections must be configured with the IP address of the LPD401A and the TCP port number associated with its serial port.

After selecting **TCP Sockets**, click **Apply** to return to the **Serial Port Configuration** page. Select the **TCP Server Settings** as required by your application.

Figure 11.   TCP Server Settings

For each option, the TCP port number is shown. You can also **Enable TCP Keep Alive** for each selection. (If Enable **Keep Alive** is selected the connections is maintained even if no data is being sent.)

TCP Client Settings

If your LPD401A is configured as a TCP client it will automatically establish a bi-directional TCP connection between the serial device and a server or other networked device. Selecting **Automatically establish TCP connections** enables this feature and its configuration options become available.

Figure 12.   TCP Client Settings

Consult the Tutorial and online Help for more detail.

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UDP Sockets

Select **UDP Sockets** to implement **Direct IP Mode** using **UDP** protocol. When using UDP Sockets your converter can be configured as a **UDP server** or **UDP client**.

UDP Server Settings

If your LPD401A is configured as a UDP server, other network devices can initiate a UDP connection with the serial device connected to the LPD401A serial port. Network devices initiating connections must be configured with the IP address of the LPD401A and the UDP port number associated with its serial port.

After selecting **UDP Sockets**, click **Apply** to return to the **Serial Port Configuration** page. Select the **TCP Server Settings** as required by your application.

Figure 13.   UDP Server Settings

UDP Client Settings

If your LPD401A is configured as a UDP client you can automatically distribute serial data from your LPD401A to many devices at the same time. This is sometimes referred to as *Data Distribution* or *UDP Multicast.*

Figure 14.　　　　UDP Client Settings

You can configure multiple destinations. In the appropriate boxes, type the **Description**, **Send To** IP address or DNS name and **UDP Port** number, then click **Add**. You can also configure the conditions under which to send data.

Consult the Tutorial and online Help for more detail.

Serial Bridge

Select **Serial Bridge** to implement Paired Mode (also called serial tunneling). This allows serial devices connected to two LPD401A converters to communicate across the network. The two LPD401A converters automatically connect to each other.

Terminal

Select **Terminal** to communicate with the LPD401A via its serial port using a terminal program and a command line interface. For more information on this option and the command line interface contact Black Box Technical Support.

Modem Emulation

Select **Modem Emulation** to configure the serial port to operate as if it is a modem. For legacy applications where a serial device is set up to communicate through a modem, the serial device can be connected to the LPD401A and communication occurs over the network. The LPD401A emulates modem responses to and from the serial device.

Custom

Select **Custom** to custom configure the LPD401A serial port and is used if your application does not fit into any other predefined modes. This is an advanced option that allows full configuration of the serial port.

Apply

After you have selected a port profile, click the **Apply** button. The **Serial Port Configuration** page will re-appear and will contain additional configuration settings specific to the profile you have chosen.

> For more information on these configuration options see the web-based Tutorial and online Help.

Basic Serial Settings

Click the **Basic Serial Settings** menu bar on the **Serial Port Configuration** page to configure the LPD401A's serial port **Baud Rate, Data Bits, Parity, Stop Bits** and **Flow Control** parameters. For all profiles except RealPort, the Basic Serial Settings configuration section allows you to set these parameters. When the RealPort profile is selected the serial port settings will be directed by the PC applications using the virtual COM port.

Advanced Serial Settings

Click the **Advanced Serial Settings** menu bar to access settings used to fine tune the serial port. Typically these setting will not need to be changed. Consult the web-based tutorial for more information if necessary.

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Configuring Alarms and Notification

The LPD401A can be configured to generate alarms and send notification emails based on the occurrence of specific events. Events include the states of some RS-232 handshake (GPIO) lines and the detection of specified character patterns within the serial data stream. The **Alarms Configuration** page displays the current alarm settings and allows you to configure them. It contains two sections: **Alarm Notification Settings** and **Alarm Conditions**.

> **Note:** In the LPD401A GPIO lines are permanently configured as RS-232 hardware handshake lines to support the standard RS-232 interface. **Do not attempt to re-configure the settings in the GPIO section of the Web Configuration and Management Interface.**

Alarm Notification Settings

The **Alarm Notification Settings** page provides a checkbox to enable alarm notifications. Text boxes are provided to enter the IP address of your SMTP mail server and the email address that will be placed in the **From** field of the email.

Alarm Conditions

The **Alarm Conditions** page is a tabular listing of 32 alarms that can be configured. Table headings include **Enable** (a checkbox), **Alarm** name/number, **Type** of alarm, **Trigger** conditions, **SNMP Trap**, **Send to** address and **Email Subject** line.

Clicking on the Alarm name opens an **Alarm Configuration** page for that specific alarm. The page contains two sections: **Alarm Conditions** and **Alarm Destinations**.

Alarm Conditions allows you to select GPIO-based or serial data pattern-based events.

> *GPIO is not supported in the LPD401A but it is possible to use the **Send alarms based on GPIO pin states** feature to generate alarms based on the condition of some RS-232 hardware handshake lines. For assistance in implementing this feature contact Black Box Technical Support.*

To **Send alarms based on serial data pattern matching,** select that option and type a character string into the text box provided.

Alarm Destinations

Alarm Destinations allows you to specify where to send alarm notification emails, their priority and subject title. Type the information into the **Mail to** email address, *CC* address, set the *Priority* and type in the *Subject* line.

To send an SNMP trap, select **Send SNMP trap to following destination when alarm occurs** and type the destination IP address for the SNMP trap.

Chapter 6: Managing the LPD401A

System Settings

The **System** configuration page contains two sections: the **Device Identity Settings** and the **Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) Settings.**

Device Identity Settings

The **Device Identity Settings** page allows you to enter a **Description** such as the network name of the LPD401A, the SNMP **Contact** person, a text description of the **Location** of the LPD401A and the **Device ID** number.

Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) Settings

The SNMP Settings page allows you to enable and configure SNMP and SNMP traps.

> *For more information on using SNMP access the Tutorial and Help files and request assistance from your network administrator.*

Using Remote Management

The LPD401A can be remotely managed using the Connectware Manager, a server installed on a separate computer. There are three sections to the Remote Management Configuration page: **Connections**, **Security** and **Advanced** settings.

> *For more information on Remote Management Configuration click the Connectware Manager Tutorial link.*

Managing Users and Permissions

The **Users** configuration page allows you to add, remove and edit Users information including passwords, access privileges and user permissions.

Changing the Root Username and Password

You may want to change the Root username and password after you have gained access to the Web Configuration and Management Interface. To change your username and password click **Users** under the **Configuration** menu. Follow the prompts to enter a new username and password. Click **Apply** to complete the procedure.

Adding New Users

The root user of the LPD401A (using the default username and password) has complete administrative rights, including access and control of all configuration parameters. As administrator you can add other users and configure the specific rights of each.

Non-administrators can also set up new users, access and permissions (if they have permission) but a user cannot set another user's permission level higher than their own permission level, nor can a user raise their own permission level.

1. In the **Configuration** menu, click **Users**. The **User Configuration** page appears.

2. Click **New**. The **Add New User** page appears.

3. Type a new username in the **New Username** box.

4. Type a new password in the **New Password** box. The characters you type will be masked by asterisks.

5. Type the new password again in the **Confirm Password** box. The characters you type will be masked by asterisks.

6. Click **Apply**. After a short delay a message box appears at the top of the page announcing, "**Changes have been saved successfully.**"

Configuring User Access and Permissions

1. In the Configuration menu, click **Users**. The **User Configuration** page appears.

2. Click the username to be configured. The **User Configuration – Username** page appears. To change the username or password, make the changes under **User Configuration** and click **Apply**.

3. Click the **User Access** link. The User Access page opens. Select **Allow command line access** and/or **Web Interface Access**. Click **Apply**. (See the online help for more information on these choices.)

4. Click the **User Permissions** link. The **User Permissions** page appears containing a list of permissions and dropdown lists. For each item on the list select the level of permission to be granted to the user. (See the online help for more information on these choices.)

Managing Serial Ports and Connections

The Management section of the Web Configuration and Management Interface provides information about the current operational state of the LPD401A.

Serial Ports

The **Serial Port Management** page displays information on: **Port** number, **Description**, **Profile** and **Connections.** If you click Connections the Port Connections Management page appears displaying information on where the port is **Connected From**, **Connected To**, the **Protocol** (or profile) being used and the number of **Sessions**. This information can be **Refreshed** and, if the **Action** box is selected the **Disconnect** button become available allowing you to disconnect.

Connections

The **Connections Management** page displays network connections information including **Connected From**, **Connected To**, the **Protocol** in use and the number of **Sessions**.

Chapter 7: Using Administrative Features

For additional information on each of the following features access the Tutorial and Help files.

File Management

The **File Management** page provides facilities to upload and/or manage custom web pages and files such as your applet and HTML files to the LPD401A. Uploading an index.htm or index.html file will automatically load that page upon logging into the LPD401A.

Backup/Restore

The **Backup/Restore** page allows you to backup the current configuration settings on your LPD401A to a folder on your PC. You can also restore the configuration from a saved file.

Update Firmware

The Update Firmware page allows you to select firmware from a folder on your computer and upload it to the LPD401A.

> *Caution: When updating the firmware, check the support site and release notes for more information to determine if the LPD401A must update the POST before updating the firmware.*

Factory Default Settings

The Factory Default Settings page allows you to reset the LPD401A to factory defaults (see Appendix A) with the option of keeping network settings as they are.

> *Caution: Restoring the factory default settings will clear all current settings and automatically reboot the LPD401A.*

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System Information

The **System Information** page displays information about your LPD401A:

General

- Model
- MAC Address
- Firmware Version
- Boot Version
- POST Version
- CPU Utilization
- Up Time
- Total Memory
- Used Memory
- Free Memory

GPIO

Not applicable to the LPD401A

Serial

The **Serial** page displays a table containing the following information:

- Port number
- Description
- Profile
- Serial Configuration (baud rate, data bits, parity, stop bits

If you click Port 1 the **Serial Port Diagnostics** page appears:

Serial Port Diagnostics   Return to System Information

Configuration

Profile:	RealPort
Baud Rate:	2400 bps
Data Bits:	8
Parity:	None
Stop Bits:	1
Flow Control:	Software
Port Type:	RS-232

Signals

RTS CTS DTR DSR DCD   IFC OFC

Serial Statistics

Total Data In:	12 bytes	Total Data Out:	91 bytes
Overrun Errors:	0	Overflow Errors:	0
Framing Errors:	0	Parity Errors:	0
Breaks:	0		

[Refresh]

Figure 15.   Serial Port Diagnostics Page

Network

The Network page displays statistics related to **IP**, **TCP**, **UDP** and **ICMP** protocol activities.

System Information

▶ General
▶ GPIO
▶ Serial
▼ Network

The following information and statistics can be used to manage and monitor your network connections and interfaces. This information may also be helpful in troubleshooting problems with the network.

IP Statistics

Datagrams Received:	14651	Datagrams Forwarded:	0
Forwarding:	0	No Routes:	0
Routing Discards:	0	Default Time-To-Live:	60

TCP Statistics

Segments Received:	13628	Segments Sent:	13572
Active Opens:	1	Passive Opens:	113
Bad Segments Received:	0	Attempt Fails:	0
Segments Retransmitted:	8	Established Resets:	6
Currently Established:	4	Resets Sent:	1

UDP Statistics

Datagrams Received:	1014	Datagrams Sent:	15
Bad Datagrams Received:	0	No Ports:	990

ICMP Statistics

Messages Received:	10	Bad Messages Received:	0
Dest. Unreachable Messages Received:	0	Messages Sent:	8
Dest. Unreachable Messages Sent:	0		

[Refresh]

Figure 16.   Network Information Page

Reboot

The **Reboot** page allows you to reboot the LPD401A. If you click on **Reboot** the process will take approximately one minute to complete.

Chapter 8: Using RealPort

RealPort is a COM port redirector program that allows you to add and remove virtual COM ports on your PC and update the RealPort software.

Virtual COM ports allow you to set up a connection between your PC and the device connected to the serial port on your LPD401A via an Ethernet network connection using TCP/IP. If you will be using virtual COM ports (configuring your serial port with the RealPort profile) you must use RealPort to configure those ports on your PC. Once you have configured a new virtual COM (VCOM) port using RealPort, application software can communicate through that COM port as if it is located within the PC.

There are three steps to setting up a virtual COM port with RealPort.

1.   Configure the LPD401A with an IP address

2.   Configure the LPD401A serial port for RealPort (VCOM) mode

3.   Configure the port itself using RealPort

Configuring the IP Address

See **Chapter 3, Configuring the IP Address**

Configuring the Serial Port for RealPort

1.   Login to the Web Configuration and Management Interface.

2.   Select **Configuration**, **Serial Port**.

3.   On the **Serial Port Configuration** page, check the **Profile** for the port. If it is not **RealPort**, click **Port 1.**

4.   On the page that appears click **Change Profile.**

5.   On the **Select Port Profile** page, select **RealPort**, then click **Apply.**

Adding a Virtual COM Port using RealPort

Windows 2000/XP:

1. Locate the RealPort driver software on the CD you received with your LPD401A.

2. Find the RealPort setup.exe file for your PC's operating system.

3. Start the **setup.exe** file. The **RealPort Setup Wizard Welcome** dialog appears.

4. Select the **Add a New Device**, then click **Next**. The **Select Device** dialog appears listing the **IP Address**, **MAC Address** and **Model** of all devices on the network. To identify your LPD401A compare the MAC address listed with the MAC address on the label on your LPD401A.

5. Select the device to be configured as a virtual COM port and click **Next**.

6. In the **Select COM Port** dialog that appears, select the COM port number to be assigned to the LPD401A. Click **Next**. A progress screen will appear.

7. When the process is complete click **Finish**.

Windows 98, ME, NT 4.0:

1. Follow the readme.txt included with each O/S on the CD (no setup.exe available).

Removing a Virtual COM Port using RealPort

Windows 2000/XP:

1. Locate the RealPort driver software on the CD you received with your LPD401A.

2. Find the RealPort setup.exe file for your operating system.

3. Start the **setup.exe** file. The **RealPort Setup Wizard Welcome** dialog appears.

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4. Select the **Remove an Existing Device**, then click **Next**. The **Select Device to Remove** dialog appears listing the **IP Address**, **MAC Address** and **Model** of all devices on the network. To identify your LPD401A compare the MAC address listed with the MAC address on the label on your LPD401A.

5. Select the device to be removed and click **Next**.

6. In the **Select COM Port** dialog that appears, select the COM port number to be assigned to the LPD401A. Click **Next**. A progress screen will appear.

7. When the process is complete click **Finish**.

Windows 98, ME, NT 4.0:

1. Follow the readme.txt included with each O/S on the CD (no setup.exe available).

Updating RealPort

Windows 2000/XP:

1. Locate the RealPort driver software on the CD you received with your LPD401A.

2. Find the RealPort setup.exe file for your operating system.

3. Start the **setup.exe** file. The **RealPort Setup Wizard Welcome** dialog appears.

4. Select the **Update RealPort Software**, then click **Next**.

5. A progress dialog will appear.

6. When the process is complete a dialog will indicate that you must restart your computer before the new settings will take effect. Click **Yes** to restart your computer now.

Windows 98, ME, NT 4.0:

1. Follow the readme.txt included with each O/S on the CD (no setup.exe available).

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Appendix A: Default Configuration Settings

Server Name	LPD401A
Username:	root
Password:	dbps
DHCP:	Enabled
Baud Rate:	9600
Data//Stop:	8/1
Parity:	None
Flow Control:	None
TCP/UDP Protocol:	TCP
Connection Mode:	TCP Socket
TCP/UDP port:	2001

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Appendix B: Product Specifications

Model:	LPD401A
Manual:	Paper copy of this manual, PDF available
CD-ROM disc:	RealPort virtual COM port software for Windows 98/ME/2000/XP/NT 4.0 B&B discovery software (finder.exe) PDF of LPD401A User Manual PDF of Quick Start guide
Operating Systems supported	Windows 98/ME/2000/XP/NT 4.0 (call B&B Tech Support for other operating systems)
Dimensions	LPD401A – 0.8 x 1.7 x 3.9 in (2.0 x 4.2 x 9.8 cm)
Power Supply Requirements:	Class 3 Power over Ethernet (PoE)
Power Consumption:	Class 3 device for PoE configuration
Operating Temperature:	0 to 70 °C (32 to 158 °F)
Storage Temperature:	−40 to 85 °C (−40 to 185 °F)
Humidity:	10% to 90% R.H. non-condensing
Approvals:	CE, FCC, class B
Link Integrity Indicator:	Yellow LED (on Ethernet connector)
Activity Indicator:	Green LED (on Ethernet connector)
Ethernet Connector:	Single RJ-45 female (with built-in LED indicators)
Ethernet Standards Supported:	IEEE 802.3 10/100 Mbps auto-detecting, 10BaseT, 100BaseTX IEEE 802.3af Power over Ethernet, compatibility for both data and spare pair lines
Protocols Supported:	TCP, UDP, DHCP, SNMP, SSL/TLS, TELNET, RLOGIN, RFC 2217, LPD, HTTP/HTTPS, SMTP, ICMP, IGMP, ARP
Serial Connector:	9 pin D-type male (DB-9M)
RS-232 Interface Lines Supported:	TD, RD, RTS, CTS, DTR, DSR, DCD, DSR, GND
Serial Data Rates:	50, 75, 110, 134, 150, 200, 300, 600, 1200, 1800, 2400, 4800, 9600, 14400, 19200, 28800, 38400, 57600, 115200, 230400 bps
Parity:	None, Even, Odd, Mark, Space
Data Bits:	5, 6, 7 or 8
Stop Bits:	1, 2

|	
Flow control:	None, Hardware, Software
Set-up Options:	Web Configuration and Management Interface
Configuration Modes:	Direct IP (TCP or UDP Sockets) Virtual COM Port (RealPort) Paired Mode (serial bridge/serial tunneling) Terminal Modem Emulation Custom
Configuration Method:	Uses any web browser via built-in web server Customizable web interface option with support for Java applets
Security:	Admin configuration password protection Strong SSL v3.0 / TLS v1.0 based encryption – DES (56 bit), 3DES (168 bit), AES (128/256 bit)
Device Management:	SNMP – RFC 1213/1215/1316/131
IP Address Assignment:	Static IP, DHCP, Auto-IP
TCP/UDP Forwarding Characteristics:	Bytes, Idle Time, Data Pattern
Event Notification:	Via email with SNMP traps triggered by matching data pattern
Accessories:	Panel mount bracket

Appendix C: Dimensional Diagrams
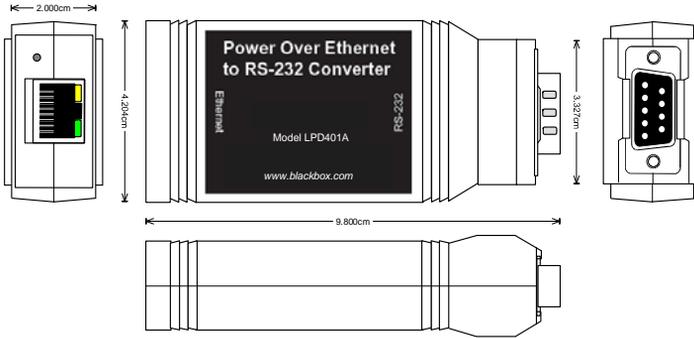
Figure 17.   Dimensional Diagram of the LPD401A

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Appendix D: RS-232 Connections
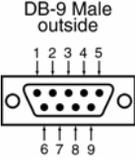
DB-9M Pin	Signal	RS-232	DTE
1	Carrier Detect	DCD	In
2	Receive Data	RXD	In
3	Transmit Data	TXD	Out
4	Data Terminal Ready	DTR	Out
5	Signal Ground	GND	---
6	Data Set Ready	DSR	In
7	Request To Send	RTS	Out
8	Clear To Send	CTS	In
9	Not Connected	NA	NA

DB-9 Male outside
1 2 3 4 5
6 7 8 9

Figure 18.   RS-232 Connections in a DB-9 Connector

Appendix E: Network Connections
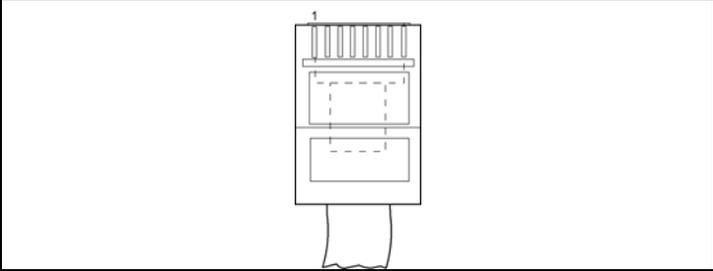
RJ-45 Pin	Signal	Wire Color	PoE Alternative A	PoE Alternative B
1	TX+	White-Green	Negative	
2	TX+	Green	Negative	
3	RX+	White-Orange	Positive	
4	Not used	Blue		Positive
5	Not used	White-Blue		Positive
6	RX-	Orange	Positive	
7	Not used	White-Brown		Negative
8	Not used	Brown		Negative

Figure 19.   Pin-out for an Ethernet Cable showing PoE

Appendix F: Power over Ethernet (PoE)

Power over Ethernet is a technique (defined by the IEEE802.3af standard) for providing power to Ethernet enabled devices over standard Category 5e cabling. Two techniques (Alternative A and Alternative B) are defined by the standard and supported by the LPD401A.

Alternative A implements a simplex, or 'phantom feeding' method for delivering power to the end device. Power is carried on the same conductors as data. Cabling for standard 10BaseT and 100BaseTX Ethernet (typically Category 5 cable with RJ-45 connectors) uses two data/signal pairs. The power sourcing equipment (PSE) applies positive DC voltage (simplexed) to pins 3 and 6. Negative voltage is applied to pins 1 and 2. The powered device (PD) derives the power from these lines.

Alternative B carries power over spare wire pairs in the cable. The power sourcing equipment applies positive voltage to pins 4 and 5. Negative voltage is applied to pins 7 and 8.

Operating voltage is typically 48 volts but may vary from 44 volts to 57 volts.
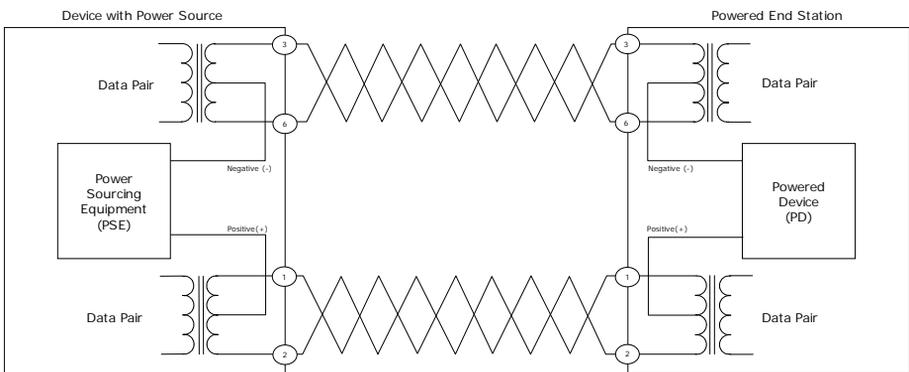

*Figure 20.   Power over Ethernet Alternative A*
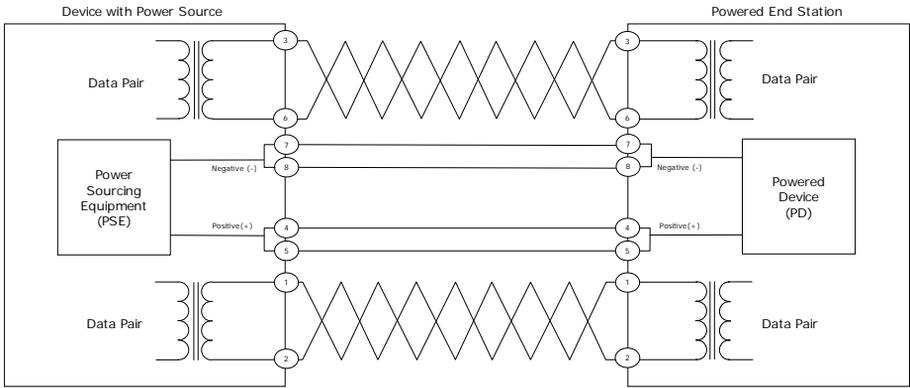
Figure 21.   Power over Ethernet Alternative B

Appendix G: Declaration of Conformity

Model Number:	LPD401A
Description:	Power over Ethernet Serial Servers
Type:	Light industrial ITE equipment
Application of Council Directive:	89/336/EEC
Standards:	EN 50082-1:1998
	EN 61000 (-4-2, -4-3, -4-4, -4-6)
	ENV 50204

CE

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